

IMO STATE UNIVERSITY



EXCELLENCE IN SERVICE

**IMO STATE  
UNIVERSITY**

**NIGERIAN  
JOURNAL OF  
LEGAL STUDIES**

---

*De Libertus*

---

Volume XIII January, 2024

ISSN 1117 - 7527

Published by: Faculty of Law,  
Imo State University, Owerri, Imo State

Articles	Pages
The Quest for Peace and Security in Imo State: Challenges and Prospects <b>Prof. Osy Ezechukwunyere Nwebo</b>	1
Examination of Multi-Door Courthouse in the Settlement of Disputes in Nigeria <b>Prof. Chima Josephat Ubanyionwu</b>	10
Effect of Fraud and Bribery in the Enforcement of Arbitral Award: The Case of P & ID <b>Prof. Okorie, Chimezie Kingsley, Ph.D, SAN</b>	16
The Liability Regime of Bank Directors and Officers for Negligence in Unsafe or Unsound Banking Practice in Nigeria <b>Prof. Obasi Maurice Ph.D and Igbokwe Victor O. Ph.D</b>	25
Enforcing Court Judgements in Nigeria: Re-Evaluating the Roles of the Attorney General and Police for a Robust Judiciary <b>Ogochukwu Chidiebere Nweke and Okwudiri Nwosu</b>	35
An Analysis of the Evolution of Modern Concept of Sovereignty <b>Mazi Udegbulem</b>	46
Self-Determination in Nigeria: Issues and Prospects <b>Dr. Lugard A. Emokpae</b>	53
Will Making Process: A Move from Technicalities to Substance <b>Lilian Ifeoma Nwabueze and Peter Ikechukwu Gasiokwu</b>	66
TRIPS Flexibilities and Developing Countries: Any Hope for Africa in the Face of Pandemics? <b>Idorenyin Eyo and Akebong Essien</b>	77
Inadequate Training on Professional Ethics: A Factor for Professional Misconduct in Nigerian Legal Profession and Way Forward <b>Emperor Nnabuihe Iwuala</b>	90
Digital Transformation for Digital Law Practice in Nigeria <b>Alex Iloba Uwadinma and Egondy Grace Ikeatu</b>	100
Bases, Realities and Challenges to the Rights of Women to Participate in Election under the Nigerian Electoral Laws <b>Prof. Chima Josephat Ubanyionwu Prof. F. C. Uwakwe, Dr. P. C. Iloka and Mrs. Amaka Ilodigwe Esq</b>	114
Jurisdiction of the International Court Of Justice (ICJ) and Its Obligations <b>Dr. Chioma Eziaku Emukah, (MCIArb)</b>	125
Closing the Gender Gap in the Work Place: A Panacea to Societal Development <b>Mary Arthur-Jolasinmi</b>	141

**NIGERIAN JOURNAL**  
**OF**  
**LEGAL STUDIES**

*DE LIBERTUS*

**Published by:** The Faculty of Law, Imo State University, Owerri, Nigeria

## **COPYRIGHT PAGE**

To be cited as **(2024) NJLS Volume XIII (January 2024)**

**All right reserved.**

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means without the permission of the Editor-in-Chief.

**ISSN: 1117 – 7527**

**Published by:**

Faculty of Law,  
Imo State University, Owerri  
Imo State, Nigeria.

**Printed by:**

Zubic Infinity Concept  
#6b Oparanozie Str., Owerri  
Tel: 08034351298  
Email: ihemtony@yahoo.com

## **EDITORIAL BOARD**

### **Editor - in – Chief:**

**Prof. Okorie, Chimezie Kingsley, Ph.D, SAN**  
Dean, Faculty of Law, IMSU Owerri.

### **Deputy Editors-in-Chief :**

**Prof. O. E. Nwebo**  
**Dr. C. J. Amaechi**  
**Dr. C. A. Obodo**  
**Dr. G.O.C. Ihebom**  
**Dr. Ngozi Chuma-Ume**

### **Editorial Advisers:**

**Prof. Sir U. U. Chukwumaeze, Ph.D, SAN, FCARB**  
**Prof U. S. F. Nnabue**  
**Sir N. A. Nnawuchi, SAN**  
**Hon Justice K. A. Orjiako**  
**Hon Justice S. I. Opara**

## **FROM THE EDITORIAL SUITE:**

The ideals of development is predicted on supportive developmental laws. This is further hinged on availability of academic resources in the field. The Nigerian Journal of Legal Studies (**NJLS**) epitomises the instrument of development of academic excellence. In this regard, the board remains proud of its unquelling existence irrespective of all economic odds. The board is grateful to the Vice Chancellor of Imo State University – **Prof. Sir U. U. Chukwumaeze, Ph.D, SAN, FCARB** for his love for education and in ensuring the continuity of this journal. The board also appreciates the contributions of the Faculty of Law, Imo State University in ensuring the continued existence of the Journal. The board promises to attain the highest academic standard in Legal intellectualism pursuant to the goal of the Journal.

**Prof. Okorie, Chimezie Kingsley, Ph.D, SAN**

Dean, Faculty of Law, Imo State University, Owerri

**Editor-In-Chief**

January 2024.

**DETAILS OF THE CONTRIBUTORS:**

- Prof. Osy Ezechukwunyere Nwebo**, LL.D, Ph.D, MSC, LL.M, BL, LL.B (Hons.) is a Professor of Public Law and International Constitutionalism, Faculty of Law, Imo State University, Owerri, Nigeria.
- Prof Chima Josephat Ubanyionwu**, Professor of Law, Department of International Law & Jurisprudence, Faculty of Law, Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University, Igbariam Campus, Chairman, Nigerian Bar Association, Aguata Branch (2018 – 2020), Phone: 08036660646, Email: barcjuba@yahoo.com.
- Prof. Chimezie Kingsley Okorie**, Ph.D, SAN, Dean, Faculty of Law, Imo State University.
- Prof. Obasi Maurice Ph.D**, Head of Department Commercial Law, Faculty of Law Imo State University Tel: 08032739251, Email: obasimaurice@gmail.com
- Igbokwe Victor O.** Ph.D., LL.M Swansea University (UK), Senior Inspector in the Imo State Judiciary. Tel, 07088120647, Email: victorigbokwe715@yahoo.com
- Ogochukwu Chidiebere Nweke**, LL.B, BL, LL.M, PEMADR, Lecturer Regent University College of Science and Technology (RUCST) Accra – Ghana. +233246273798, bravellb@yahoo.co.uk
- Okwudiri Nwosu**, Ph.D is a Legal Practitioner and a Notary Public. +2348085860587, nwosu.okwudiri@yahoo.com
- Mazi Udegbulem** is a lecturer with the Faculty of Law, Imo State University Owerri. Email: maziudegbulem@rocketmail.com
- Dr. Lugard A. Emokpae**: LL.B (Hons) LL.M., MPA, BL. Ph.D is a Lecturer with the College of Law, Igbinedion University Okada, and can be reached on lugardemokpae@yahoo.com 08056184400, 08038554075.
- Lilian Ifeoma Nwabueze**, Lecturer, University of Delta, Agbor, Delta State, Nigeria. Email: liliannwabueze@gmail.com
- Peter Ikechukwu Gasiokwu**, Delta State University, Abraka, Delta State, Nigeria.
- Idorenyin Eyo PhD** is an Associate Professor in the Faculty of Law, University of Uyo. She is also the Deputy Director of Research and Development of the University of Uyo, Nigeria. Besides this, she co-teaches in the Global Learning Experience Programme, in collaboration with DePaul University, Chicago, United States of America. She can be reached via email- idorenyineyo@uniuyo.edu.ng. +2348022392041
- Akebong Essien** is a Doctoral Candidate in the Faculty of Law, University of Uyo, Nigeria. He is also a Part-time Lecturer of the University of Uyo. He can be reached via email- akebong e@gmail.com.
- Emperor Nnabuihe Iwuala**, LL.M, Ph.D is a Chairman, Customary Court, Owerri Imo State. 08037247295; Email: emperoriwuala@gmail.com
- Alex Iloba Uwadinma**, Department of Jurisprudence and International Law, Faculty of Law, Admiralty University of Nigeria, Ibusa, Delta State. Telephone Number: 08065181046 Email: alle4smith@gmail.com
- Egondu Grace Ikeatu, Ph.D**, Department of Jurisprudence and International Law, Faculty of Law, Admiralty University of Nigeria, Ibusa, Delta State. Telephone Number: 08034075570; egonduikeatu@gmail.com
- Prof. F. C. Uwakwe**, Dept of Private & Public Law, Faculty of Law, Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University Igbariam Campus, Anambra State
- Dr. P. C. Iloka**, Dept of Private & Public Law, Faculty of Law, Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University Igbariam Campus, Anambra State
- Mrs. Amaka Iodigwe Esq**, Dept of Commercial & Property Law , Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University Igbariam Campus, Anambra State
- Dr. Chioma Eziaku Emukah, (Mciarb)**, Asst. Director Ministry Of Justice Imo State, Part-Time Lecturer, Institute Of Continuing Education Programme (ICEP) Social Sciences, Imo State University
- Mary Arthur-Jolasinmi** - B.A (Hons) M.A, LL.B, LL.M, BL, Ph.D, Lecturer , Philomath University, Kuje, Abuja, Nigeria. faithjolas@yahoo.com , maryarthur4real@nigerianbar.org , maryfaithj@philomath.edu.ng

## CONTENTS

The Quest for Peace and Security in Imo State: Challenges and Prospects - - -	1
Examination of Multi-Door Courthouse in the Settlement of Disputes in Nigeria - -	10
Effect of Fraud and Bribery in the Enforcement of Arbitral Award: The Case of P & ID -	16
The Liability Regime of Bank Directors and Officers for Negligence in Unsafe or Unsound Banking Practice in Nigeria - - - - - - -	25
Enforcing Court Judgements in Nigeria: Re-Evaluating the Roles of the Attorney General and Police for a Robust Judiciary - - - - -	35
An Analysis of the Evolution of Modern Concept of Sovereignty - - - -	46
Self-Determination in Nigeria: Issues and Prospects - - - - -	53
Will Making Process: A Move from Technicalities to Substance - - - -	66
TRIPS Flexibilities and Developing Countries: Any Hope for Africa in the Face of Pandemics? - - - - - - - - -	77
Inadequate Training on Professional Ethics: A Factor for Professional Misconduct in Nigerian Legal Profession and Way Forward- - - -	90
Digital Transformation for Digital Law Practice in Nigeria - - - -	100
Bases, Realities and Challenges to the Rights of Women to Participate in Election under the Nigerian Electoral Laws - - - - -	114
Jurisdiction of the International Court Of Justice (ICJ) and Its Obligations - - -	125
Closing the Gender Gap in the Work Place: A Panacea to Societal Development - -	141