INTERNATIONAL REVIEW

OF

LAW AND JURISPRUDENCE

Volume 8 (1) January 2026

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW

OF

LAW AND JURISPRUDENCE

Volume 8 (1) January 2026



A PUBLICATION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR LAW
AND DEMOCRACY STUDIES,
IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE FACULTY OF LAW,
NNAMDI AZIKIWE UNIVERSITY, AWKA, NIGERIA

Citation: (2026) 8 (1) IRLJ

© International Centre for Law and Democracy Studies (ICLDS)

Published, January 2026

All rights reserved. No part of this journal should be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means in whole or in part without the prior written permission of the copyright owner.

PRINT ISSN: 0189-1499
eISSN: 3156-6669

Printed and Published by:
Amaka Dreams Ltd.
106 Arthur Eze Avenue,
Awka, Anambra State.
Tel: +2348037449926
E-mail: ezeonyiamaka@yahoo.com

TABLE OF CONTENTS

A Legal Evaluation of Permissible Limits to Freedom of Religion in Nigeria
O I USANG **1**

Role of Academics and Professionals in Promoting Election Transparency in Nigeria
Osy Ezechukwunyere NWEBO **4**

International Humanitarian Law and the Modern Conceptual Conundrum of Jus Ad Bellum
Richard Suofade OGBE **11**

Legal Framework, Institutional Mechanism and Policy Trajectory for the Promotion of Multilateral Trade Diplomacy and Integrated Economic Development of Africa: An Appraisal
Agbor Itu BASSEY **16**

The Forces of Secession and State Collapse: Sudan, South Sudan, and the Trajectory of War: 1955–2026
Abdullah Murtala MUHAMMAD **25**

Judicial Autonomy: The Panacea for Legal Stability in Nigeria
Chidiebere Collins NWEZE **37**

Corporate Accountability for Human Rights Violations in Multinational Business Operations: Evaluating the Effectiveness of International Legal Frameworks
Helen Ekwutosi PARKINSON **44**

Information Asymmetry and Shareholder Remedies in Contemporary Company Law
Ucha Caroline AGOM **52**

The Legal Implication of Stabilization Clauses on International Petroleum Contracts
Nancy AMADI-HARRY & Ifunanya AMASIATU **60**

Evaluation of Efforts of Private and International Organizations at Resolving Legal Challenges of Electronic Bills of Lading Worldwide
Jude Chuka ESIAKA & Jamiyu Ola ADEDOYIN-RAJI **67**

Impact of Renewable Energy on the Gas Industry in Nigeria: An Appraisal
Obidinma IGWE & Ogugua VC IKPEZE **74**

An Evaluation of the Conflicts in the Laws Establishing the Economic and Financial Crimes Commission and the Independent Corrupt Practices and Other Related Offences Commission
Marvel D. ONOKA, P. l. GASIOKWU & A.C.E. ABUZA **86**

Appraisal of the Roles of Government and Civil Societies in Protecting Children's Rights in Conflict-Affected Zones in Nigeria
Chidiebere Collins NWEZE, Ogenyi Sunday ONWE, Friday Linus NWUHUO & Kalu Basil AGAMA **95**

Prioritising Child Rights Protection in the Context of Artificial Intelligence: Assessment of the Glitches and Gains in Nigeria
Chinazor Queen UMEOBIKA & Linda Amarachi OTI-ONYEMA **107**

Growth and Advancement of Arbitration and Other Forms of Alternative Dispute Resolution Mechanisms in Nigeria
Samuel Chinedu OYIGBO **118**

EDITORIAL TEAM

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF/GENERAL EDITOR:

Ikenga K. E. ORAEGBUNAM, PhD (Law), PhD (Phil.), PhD (Rel. & Soc.), PhD (Edu. Mgt), MEd, BTh, BL, Professor of Law, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

BOARD OF EDITORS:

Evode KAYITANA, LLB (NUR), LLM (UNISA), LLD (NWU, Potchefstroom), Associate Professor, School of Law, University of Rwanda

CJ UBANYIONWU, SAN, LLB, LLM, PhD, BL, SAN, Professor of Law, Faculty of Law, Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University

Maurice O. IZUNWA, M.A. (Rel.), PGDE, LLB, LLM, PhD (Phil.), PhD (Law), BL, Professor of Law, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

Aloy OJILERE, LLB, LLM, PhD, BL, Professor of Law, Faculty of Law, Imo State University.

M. K. AMID, LLB, LLM, Senior Lecturer, School of Law, Mettu University, Ethiopia

Livinus NWOKIKE, LLB, LLM, PhD, BL, Senior Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

EDITORIAL CONSULTANTS:

Ifeoma P. ENEMO, Professor of Law, University of Nigeria

Mashood BADERIN, Professor of Law, SOAS, University of London

Edward Kofi QUASHIGAH, Professor of Law, University of Ghana

U. S.F. NNABUE, Professor of Law, Imo State University

A. O. POPOOLA, Professor of Law, Obafemi Awolowo University

Tahir MAMMAN, Formerly Professor of Law, Baze University

A. W. OGUTTU, Professor of Law, University of South Africa

Dakas C.J. DAKAS, SAN, Formerly Professor of Law, University of Jos

S. A.M. EKWENZE, Professor of Law, Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University

Meshach N. UMENWEKE, Professor of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

Israel N. E. WORUGJI, Professor of Law, Rivers State University

Ogugua IKPEZE, Professor of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

JOURNAL POLICY

International Review of Law and Jurisprudence (IRLJ) is a scholarly, peer-reviewed and fully refereed journal that publishes high quality research papers in law and jurisprudence including socio-legal issues of contemporary significance. The Review is abstracted and indexed with Nigerian Journals Online and Google Scholar. ***IRLJ*** seeks for papers based on doctrinal or empirical or mixed research methodologies. It provides a forum for theoretical cum policy analysis, debate and critique aimed at solving developmental problems. The Review is also dedicated to presenting and reporting research findings on system-wide trends on law and jurisprudence, international or municipal. Well researched and original papers on topical and relevant subject matters, and case/book reviews are therefore welcome. ***IRLJ*** appears three times a year in January, May and September, which articles promptly appear in Google scholar. Submission of manuscripts can be made all through the year.

Guidelines to Contributors

1. Language
The language of the manuscript must be English (British standards).
2. Originality
Articles must be original and must not have been submitted for consideration and publication elsewhere.
3. Length of paper
The length of the paper should not exceed 7000 words including tables, figures, references and appendices (if any). Articles should be typed in 1.5 line spacing (footnotes and references should appear in single line spacing) on one side of A4 paper only with wide margins. Authors are urged to write as concisely as possible, but not at the expense of clarity.
4. Title Page
The title page should include: (i) The name(s) of the author(s), (ii) A concise and informative title, (iii) The affiliation(s) and address (es) of the author(s), (iv) The e-mail address, and telephone numbers of the corresponding author.
5. Abstract
Please provide an abstract of 150 to 200 words which must include the objectives of the study, methodology, findings/results, method of data collection and summary of recommendations. The abstract should not contain any undefined abbreviations or unspecified references.
6. Keywords
Please provide 4 to 6 keywords which can be used for indexing purposes.
7. Subdivision of the article
Divide your article into clearly defined and numbered sections. Subsections should be numbered 1, 2. (then 1.1, 1.1.1, 1.1.2), 1.2, etc). The abstract is not included in section numbering.
8. References and Documentation
Author(s) should adhere strictly to Nigerian Association of Law Teachers Uniform Citation and Documentation Standards accessible at naltng.org.
9. Names of authors cited in the footnotes should start with initials and end with the surname.
10. Online sources should indicate the site and date of visit.
11. All manuscripts shall be subjected to plagiarism test. All blames and liabilities in cases of plagiarism are, however, borne by the author (s).

Submission of Manuscripts

Interested contributors are to submit their manuscripts/papers to irlj2019.edu.org@gmail.com and copy to the Editor-in-Chief at ik.oraegbunam@unizik.edu.ng.