

IJGS

International Journal of General Studies

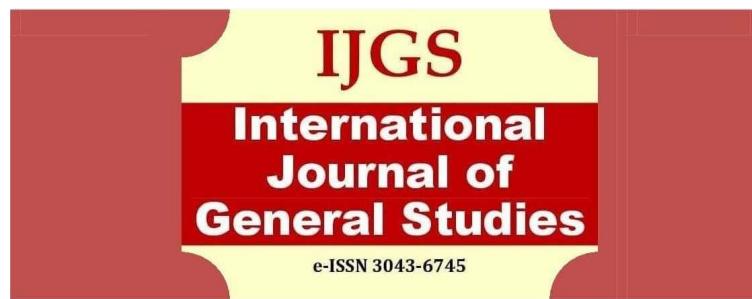
Vol. 5, No. 1, March 2025

OPEN-ACCESS MULTIDISCIPLINARY JOURNAL



Disciplines featured in this Issue

Architecture | Mass Communication | Political Science |
Academic Study of Religion | Banking & Finance



Volume 5, Number 1, March 2025

e-ISSN 3043-6745

Published by

The Division of General Studies
Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University
(Formerly Anambra State University),
Anambra State, Nigeria

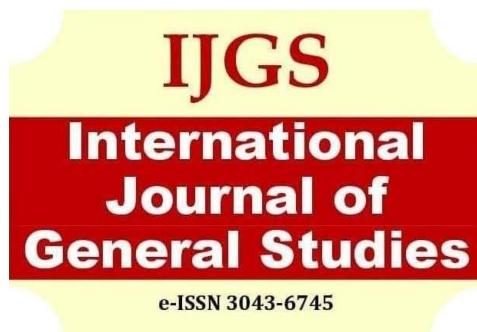
in association with

Klamidas Communications Ltd
No 42 Ajose Adeogun Street, Utako District, Abuja
Tel: (+234) 07011831125
Website: <https://klamidas.com/ijgs>
Email: ijgs@klamidas.com, admin@klamidas.com

© IJGS 2025

All Rights Reserved

No part of this publication shall be reproduced, stored
in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form
by any means electronic, magnetic, or otherwise
without the prior permission of
the publishers.



Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Duve Nakolisa

Editors

Prof. Innocent Chijindu Ngangah

Francis Chuks Madukasi, PhD

Members of Editorial Advisory Board

Prof. Federico G. Settler	University of KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa
Prof. Maduabuchi Dukor	Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria
Prof. Sarojini Nadar	University of KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa
Prof. Roderick Hewitt	University of KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa
Prof. Jacob K. Ayantayo	University of Ibadan, Ibadan, Nigeria
Prof. Chika Moore	Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria
Prof. E. Nwigwe	University of Port-Harcourt, Nigeria
Prof. Jude E. Madu	Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University, Nigeria
Prof. Uduma Oji Uduma	National Open University, Abakaliki, Nigeria
Prof. O.B.C.Nwankwo	Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University, Nigeria
Dr Nneka Ifeoma Okafor	University of Nigeria, Nsukka, Nigeria
Dr. Roseline Uzeh	University of Lagos, Lagos, Nigeria

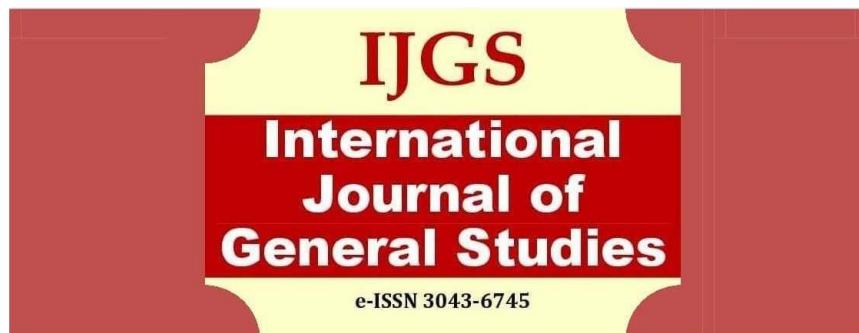
About IJGS

(e-ISSN 3043-6745)

The *International Journal of General Studies* (IJGS) is a multidisciplinary academic journal published quarterly (March, June, September, and December) by the Division of General Studies, Chukwuemeka Odumegwu Ojukwu University, Anambra State, Nigeria, in association with Klamidas Communications Ltd, a notable online academic publisher and webhost. The publishers' main goal is to provide and sustain an international multidisciplinary platform for assembling, publishing and sharing research papers among academics and all individuals interested in knowledge acquisition and dissemination.

The *International Journal of General Studies* is primarily an open-access journal whose content is globally accessible online at all times. Every issue of IJGS is published on IJGS web pages and on Google Scholar.

Website: klamidas.com/ijgs. Submit paper to ijgs@klamidas.com.



Vol. 5, No. 1, March 2025

Table of Contents

An Exploratory Study of the Therapeutic Value of Outdoor Environments in Psychiatric Hospitals in Southeast Nigeria

Chijioke Chinyere Onwuzuligbo, Tochukwu Stephen Onyeyili & Ifeoma Josephine Nnaemeka 7-21

Effectiveness of Communication Development and Development Communication in Development Administration: An Appraisal of Civilian Governments of Anambra State, Nigeria (1999 to 2025)

Nnenna Grace Okezie 22-38

Leveraging Social Protection Programmes for Poverty Reduction in Nigeria

Livinus Nwauga 39-49

Biblical Understanding of Ecology: The Spiritual and Economic Benefits of Mountains as a Vehicle for Sustainability in Nigeria

Oghenekevwe Kate Jibromah 50-66

Financial Liberalization and Fixed capital Formation in Nigeria: A Reassessment

Clara Ogonna Ngangah, Ikenna Egungwu,
& Afamefuna Joseph Nduka 67-89