

**AFRICAN CUSTOMARY
AND
RELIGIOUS LAW REVIEW**

Volume 6 (2025)

**AFRICAN CUSTOMARY
AND
RELIGIOUS LAW REVIEW
Volume 6 (2025)**



A PUBLICATION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR LAW
AND DEMOCRACY STUDIES,
IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE FACULTY OF LAW,
NNAMDI AZIKIWE UNIVERSITY, AWKA, NIGERIA

Citation: (2025) 6 ACARELAR

© International Centre for Law and Democracy Studies (ICLDS)

Published, March 2025

All rights reserved. No part of this journal should be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means in whole or in part without the prior written permission of the copyright owner.

ISSN: 2994-7087

Printed and Published by:

Amaka Dreams Ltd
106, Arthur Eze Avenue
Awka, Nigeria
Tel: 08037449926

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>‘Adoption of State Religion’ in the Interpretation of Section 10 of the Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria 1999 (As Amended)</i> Ikenga K. E. ORAEGBUNAM & Aloysius ENEMALI	1
<i>Analysis of the Principle of Religious Freedom in Biblical and Contemporary Legal System</i> Adeyemi Olutosin BABAJIDE & Adeyemi OLUWADAMILARE	7
<i>The Role of Artificial Intelligence in Combating Religious Violence in Nigeria</i> John I. EZEAKUNNE & E. O. C. OBIDIMMA	14
<i>Facial Appearance and Criminality</i> Jude Uchenna OKOYE & Chinazor Queen UMEOBIKA	20
<i>Al Urf (Custom) As a Source of Islamic Law</i> Bashir SALE & Bashir USAINI	23
<i>The Role and Legal Complexities of Power of Attorney in Lease and Tenancy Agreements</i> Idris ODEKUNLE	25
<i>Franchising as a Catalyst for Economic Development and Job Creation in Nigeria</i> Blessing C. AGUBOSIM, Ikenga K. E. ORAEGBUNAM & Patrick Osita ORAEGBUNAM	31
<i>Law and Development in the Age of Disruptive Technologies: A Conceptual Discourse</i> Daniel Obida IDIBIA	35
<i>Mediation as an Effective Legal Mechanism for Resolving Employment Disputes in Nigeria</i> Nancy NZOM & Daniel Moses EYYAZO	42
<i>Appraising the Legal Regime for Petroleum Pricing in Nigeria: Implications for Price Manipulations</i> Zuhair JIBRIL & Happiness Walter ASIKARO	49
<i>Access and Benefit Sharing of Biodiversity and Conservation Conventions in Nigeria</i> Bariketu SEGHSIME	56
<i>English Arbitration Act 2025: Panacea to Some Practical Problems and the Issue of Immunity of Arbitrators</i> Martina Anulika OKORO	63

EDITORIAL TEAM

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF/GENERAL EDITOR:

Ikenga K. E. ORAEGBUNAM, PhD (Law), PhD (Phil.), PhD (Rel. & Soc.), PhD (Edu. Mgt.), MEd, BTh, BL, Professor of Law and Applied Jurisprudence, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

BOARD OF EDITORS:

Aloysius ENEMALI, LLB, LLM, JCL, JCD, BL, BPhil, BTh, Senior Lecturer, Faculty of Canon Law, Catholic Institute of West Africa (CIWA), Port Harcourt

M. O. IZUNWA, LLB, LLM, MA, MEd, PhD (Phil), BL, BTh, Reader, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

Abdulummini A. OBA, LLB, LLM, PhD, BL, Professor of Islamic Law, Faculty of Law, University of Ilorin

Jude O. EZEANOKWASA, LLB, LLM, PhD (Law), JCD, BL, BPhil, BTh, Professor of Law, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

Aloy OJILERE, LLB, LLM, PhD, BL, Professor of Law, Faculty of Law, Imo State University.

M. K. AMID, LLB, LLM, Lecturer, School of Law, Mettu University, Ethiopia

Henry C. OKEKE, LLB, LLM, BL, PhD, Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

H. C. OKOLOMA, LLB, LLM, BL, Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

EDITORIAL CONSULTANTS:

Jude ASANBE, Professor of Canon Law, Catholic Institute of West Africa (CIWA), Port Harcourt

Mashood BADERIN, Professor of Law and Islamic Studies, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London

Edward Kofi QUASHIGAH, Professor of Law, University of Ghana

A. I. ABIKAN, Professor of Islamic Law, University of Ilorin

S.C. IFEMEJE, Professor of Law, Nnamdi Azikiwe University

Edwin O. EZIKE, Professor of Law, University of Nigeria

Jane ADOLPHE, Professor of Canon Law, Ave Maria School of Law, Ann Arbor, Michigan

Epiphany AZINGE, SAN, Formerly Professor of Law, Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies

Israel N. E. WORUGJI, Professor of Law, Rivers State University

JOURNAL POLICY

African Customary and Religious Law Review (ACARELAR) aims at publishing peer-reviewed papers dealing with issues of customary and religious laws which are of relevance to Africa, Africans, and scholars of Africa. It provides a forum for scholars to report research findings in indigenous and religious laws and their applications towards peaceful harmony, peaceful co-existence, and human development in the light of autochthonous contexts. Well researched and original papers on topical subject matters, which will also contribute to learning and life in a multi-religious society, are therefore welcome. ACARELAR appears once in a year in March. The Review is published online and in print, and is abstracted and indexed with some major indexing outfits. Articles in it appear promptly in Google scholar. Submission of manuscripts can be made all through the year.

Guidelines to Contributors

1. Language

The language of the manuscript must be English (British standards).

2. Originality

Articles must be original and must not have been submitted for consideration and publication elsewhere. It is the responsibility of authors to ensure that the material submitted does not infringe copyright.

3. Length of paper

The length of the paper should not exceed 6000 words including tables, figures, references and appendices (if any). Articles should be typed in 1.5 line spacing (footnotes and references should appear in single line spacing) on one side of A4 paper only with wide margins. Authors are urged to write as concisely as possible, but not at the expense of clarity.

4. Title Page

The title page should include: (i) The name(s) of the author(s), (ii) A concise and informative title, (iii) The affiliation(s) and address (es) of the author(s), (iv) The e-mail address, and telephone numbers of the corresponding author.

5. Abstract

Please provide an abstract of 150 to 200 words which must include the objectives of the study, methodology, findings/results, method of data collection and summary of recommendations. The abstract should not contain any undefined abbreviations or unspecified references.

6. Keywords

Please provide 4 to 6 keywords which can be used for indexing purposes.

7. Subdivision of the article

Divide your article into clearly defined and numbered sections. Subsections should be numbered 1, 2, (then 1.1, 1.1.1, 1.1.2), 1.2, etc). The abstract is not included in section numbering.

8. References and Documentation

Author(s) should adhere strictly to Nigerian Association of Law Teachers Uniform Citation and Documentation Standards accessible at www.naltng.org.

9. Names of authors cited in the footnotes should start with initials and end with the surname.

10. Online sources should indicate the site and date of visit.

11. All submissions will undergo double blind peer review and plagiarism check. Authors are, however, liable for any case of plagiarism in relation to their works.

Submission of Manuscripts

Interested contributors are to submit their manuscripts/papers to acarelar2020.edu.org@gmail.com and copy to the General Editor at ik.oraegbunam@unizik.edu.ng and ikengaken@gmail.com.